

Life is about



Testing the waters

Roscommon High School

With

Raven Analytical Laboratory

By

John Blizzard

And

Joan McMahon

Introduction

The Higgins Lake Property Owners Association (HLPOA) approached Raven Analytical Laboratory in Roscommon, Michigan in 2018 to provide water testing on Higgins Lake. There are thirteen test sites around Higgins Lake. This was to be a multi year evaluation of the chemistry of the Lake and any changes over time.

This testing began as a joint project with the Roscommon High School chemistry students and teacher. This effort was to document the chemistry of Higgins Lake over time. This would also provide a data base for any other studies in the future. Raven personnel trained students with all the procedures and testing protocols necessary to complete this study. Students would collect water samples from selected sites and bring them to Raven Analytical Lab for testing. The actual testing took place in our EPA certified laboratory under the direct supervision of our staff. In this way, we help reinforce the chemistry the students are learning and make the community aware of the concern for the total ecology of Higgins Lake. After four years of testing and data collection we have put together a complete report to document all of the testing and results of the testing.

This report also includes the sponsored activities of the High School students and their participation in this project. A significant part of this program was to provide Roscommon High School chemistry students the oppprtunity to participate and use the chemistry they are obtaining in school. Unfortunately, with the advent of the Covid pandemic, student participation was very limited in 2020 and 2021. However, it is anticipated that the full student involvment will resume again in 2022.

Water testing protocols

Based on the data provided for testing from USGS suggestions and the concern(s) about the water quality on Higgins Lake, the following testing protocols were suggested.

Water Tests:

1. Phosphorus
 - a. Total phosphorus is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L)
2. Nitrate
 - a. Nitrate is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L)
3. Nitrite
 - a. Nitrite is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L)
4. pH
 - a. pH is measured on a 1 to 14 scale with pure water being a pH of 7.0
5. Dissolved Oxygen
 - a. Dissolved oxygen is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L)
6. Total dissolved solids (TDS)
 - a. measured in parts per million
7. Conductivity
 - a. Conductivity is reported in microsiemens per centimeter (uS/cm)
8. Water Temperature
 - a. Measured in degrees Centigrade
9. Air Temperature
 - a. Measured in degrees Centigrade
10. Beach Plate Count; MPN
 - a. Most probable number (MPN) is measured in colonies per 100 milliliters of cultured water
11. Beach Plate count: E-coli
 - a. E-coli is measured in colonies per 100 milliliters of cultured water

Although there are no maximum limits on Phosphorus and nitrogen for pond and lake waters, as a reference, the EPA regulations for drinking water standards for these are 1 mg/L for Phosphorus and 10 ppm for nitrogen.

Swimming beaches should be tested for water quality before the swimming season begins—to get a baseline of contamination resulting from natural wildlife or run-off—and tested thereafter until the season ends. Beaches may be regulated by local ordinances or local health standards. The standards developed for the Great Lakes in Michigan and may be used for inland beaches are:

- If the E. coli count is greater than 1000 MPN/100 mL, the beach is closed.
- If the E. coli count is greater than 235 MPN/100 mL but less than 1000 MPN/100 mL, an advisory is issued.
- If the E. coli count is under 235 MPN/100 mL, the beach has no advisories or warnings issued.

Water testing sites

The thirteen sites chosen for testing are shown in the table below. These sites were chosen to provide analysis covering the entire perimeter of Higgins Lake as well as Treasure Island.

	Site #		
Gerrish Township Marina	1	44.428433	-84.701303
South State Park	2	44.425523	-84.684881
Cut river	3	44.433023	-84.669963
Sam-O-Set	4	44.465303	-84.739635
DNR boat launch	5	44.477728	-84.778012
Gold Coast	6	44.466471	-84.767884
North State Park	7	44.511663	-84.758545
B&B Marina	8	44.511237	-84.742792
Camp Cornelia	9	44.496694	-84.699217
Treasure Island – 1	10	44.477461	-84.727788
Treasure Island – 2	11	44.482555	-84.722664
Kennedy Beach	12	44.457288	-84.670740
Flag Point	13	44.471165	-84.696090

Water testing data

1. Attached are sheets containing all the data collected over four years of testing. These include complete test results for all thirteen test sites for each year of the study including: (Appendix A)
 - a. 2018
 - b. 2019
 - c. 2020
 - d. 2021
2. The Year averages by month (Appendix B)
3. The Monthly average by each year(Appendix C)
4. Testing comparisons of previous water testing on Higgins Lake(Appendix D)
5. Big Creek and Little Creek testing(Appendix E)

Also included in this report are some of the activities the Roscommon High School students were involved with as a result of this program. These include:

6. Roscommon High School Poster/activities
 - a. Poster at ACS Fall Scientific Meeting 2018
 - b. Poster at ACS regional meeting in 2019
 - c. Tee shirts
 - d. Pizza party
 - e. ACS national recognition

YEAR 2018

5/17/2018

Lab Number

180518- 180518- 180518- 180517- 180517- 180517- 180518- 180518- 180516- 180516-9

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Phosphorus	0	0.1	0.25	0.2	0	0.3	2.25	0.25	0.6	0	0	
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.096	0.124	0.056	0.267	0.126	0.124	0.05	0.085	0.069	0	0	
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.006	0.006	0.007	0.011	0.007	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.006	0.007	
Beach Plate Count; MPN	12.1	13.4	5.2	356	121	914	148	56	201	<1	25.4	
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	<1	<1	<1	31	20	<1	<1	13	2	<1	<1	
pH	7.46	7.68	7.03	7.5	7.91	6.94	7.12	7.26	7.65	8	7.8	
Dissolved Oxygen	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.9	7.3	5.3	5.3	6	8.1	7.74	
Total Dissolved Solids	0.0169	0.0149	0.0166	0.0047	0.37	0.005	0.0167	0.02	0.013	0.0005	0.015	
Water Temperature; C	12.9	18.5	11.4	17.7	19.5	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.6	11.3	11.3	
Air Temperature; C	21.1	21.1	21.1	26.2	21.2	24.7	17.6	27.5	25	17.8	17.8	
Conductivity; uS	278	288	273	309	297	290	297	292	277	280	278	

6/14/2018

Lab Number

180615- 180615- 180615- 180614- 180614- 180614- 180613- 180613- 180614- 180614- 180614

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Phosphorus	0.05	0.11	0.11	0.1	2.4	0.35	0.25	0.05	0.55	0.024	0.041	0.005
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.048	0.032	0.01	0.064	0.068	0.029	0.61	0.14	0.05	0.03	0.024	0.118
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.003	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.003	0.007
Beach Plate Count; MPN	206	284	315	68.3	436	53.8	457	143	416	194	186	689
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	11.8	<1	3	1	3	<1	2	37	4	1	2	43
pH	7.97	7.72	7.35	7.12	6.89	6.98	6.43	6.35	6.24	7.29	7.53	7.77
Dissolved Oxygen	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.5	5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Total Dissolved Solids	0.001	0.003	0.012	0.011	0.005	0.002	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.008	0.016	0.011
Water Temperature; C	17.5	18.5	11.4	18	17.7	18.2	18.3	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.7	15.4
Air Temperature; C	12.2	12.2	13.3	13.3	15	12.7	13.5	14	14.8	14.4	14.4	14.6
Conductivity; uS	315	282	282	280	206	277	308	308	281	282	284	156

7/18/2018

Lab Number

180720- 180720- 180720- 180719- 180719- 180719- 180718- 180718- 180718- 180718- 180718- 180717

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0	n.d.	n.d.	0.07	0.1	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	n.d.	n.d.	0.01	0.01
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.081	0.051	0.068	0.061	0.105	0.081	0.105	0.101	0.118	0.109	0.092	0.104	0.105
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.001	n.d.	0.005	0.003	0.005	0.007	0.009	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005
Beach Plate Count; MPN	579	436	307	228	870	260	285	474	478	378	260	285	397
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	<1	8.6	<1	1	1	<1	1	2	2	<1	<1	<1	1
pH	7.64	7.94	7.9	7.74	8	7.7	7.93	7.46	7.38	7.33	7.24	7.17	8
Dissolved Oxygen	4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.8	4	6.6	7.5	7.5	7	7.1	6.8	3.8
Total Dissolved Solids	0.034	0.0028	0.0011	0.0013	0.0026	0.0029	0.001	0.0013	0.0017	0.0025	0.0018	0.002	0.002
Water Temperature; C	22.3	22.1	23.2	22.6	22	22.6	19.8	21.7	19.9	19.6	19.7	21	20.5
Air Temperature; C	18.9	19.4	19.4	13.9	13.9	13.9	10	10.6	10	13.9	13.9	14.4	13.9
Conductivity; uS	275	292	273	2832.8	283	283	311	311	270	275	272	272	283

10/18/2018

Lab Number

181022- 181022- 181022- 181023- 181023- 181023- 181024- 181024- 181024- 181019- 181019- 181019

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.4	0.31	0.23	0.2	0.24	0.17	0.83	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.47	0.19	0.21
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0	0.01	N.D.	0.029	0.048	0.16	0.044	0.187	0.206	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.	0.001	N.D.	0.002	0.001	0.001	N.D.	N.D.	0.013	0.19	0.027
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1011	64	68	31.9	36.8	47.3	43	70	1011	1011	1011	91	22
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	1
pH	8.1	8.08	7.94	7.4	7.39	7.31	7.15	7.56	7.3	8.45	8.39	8.23	8.16
Dissolved Oxygen	11.8	13	10	12.4	12	12.4	11.4	11.2	12.8	11.5	9.9	9.8	9.5
Total Dissolved Solids	0.0041	0.0069	0.0019	0.0054	0.003	0.007	0.002	0.001	0.004	0.0003	0.006	0.004	0.012
Water Temperature; C	4.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.8	8.2	6.7	6.7	7.6	5.2	7.4	7.4	7.2
Air Temperature; C	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1	1	1	1.2	1.2	1.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Conductivity; uS	281	278	279	316	310	332	304	362	323	305	279	284	285

YEAR 2019 Appendix A

5/6/2019

Lab Number

190502- 190502- 190502- 190430- 190430- 190429- 190429- 190429- 190501- 190502- 190430- 190501

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0	0.05	N.D.	0.12	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.7	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.1
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.	0.24	0.4	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	1.74	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.02	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	4	22	17	3	31	7	243	124	9.7	8.1	1	62	3
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	<1	<1	<1	34	195	32	56	4.1	N.D.	<1	<1	1	1
pH	8.85	8.6	8.85	8.87	8.62	8.9	8.94	8.87	8.45	8.77	7.69	8.93	8.1
Dissolved Oxygen	9.3	8.5	9.3	8.8	8.2	9.9	8.8	9.3	9.3	5.1	9.7	8.5	8.7
Total Dissolved Solids	244	222	288	2.1	1.05	0.98	8.9	21	7	14.3	34	23	2
Water Temperature; C	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.1	6.7	5.8	4.2	1.6	4
Air Temperature; C	1	3	3	42			5.5	5.5		4		5.4	
Conductivity; us	281	287	281	335	269	328	323	334	299	285	286	425	298

6/17/2019

Lab Number

190619- 190619- 190619- 190618- 190618- 190617- 190617- 190617- 190617- 190618- 190618- 190618

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.18	0.01	0.14	0.15	0.02	0.2	0.22	0.02	0.01
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	n.d.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	15.8	49	40	139	1	107	76	35	21	1011	115	40	80
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	1	<1	8.6	12	1	10	20	1	<1	130	3	8	19
pH	8.93	8.95	9.01	8.86	8.44	7.9	8.75	8.88	9.32	8.19	7.92	7.71	7.6
Dissolved Oxygen	4.1	4	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.29	4.9	6	3.9
Total Dissolved Solids	141	142	142	158	146	177	154	143	138	146	128	141	141
Water Temperature; C	14.2	15.5	14.2	12.4	11.6	13.2	12.8	16.1	16.1	18.6	18.4	11.8	12.5
Air Temperature; C	11	11	12	13	12	12	13	13	13	14	13	11	13
Conductivity; us	279	279	279	331	293	354	289	288	293	281	282	282	279

7/23/2019

Lab number

190722- 190724- 190723- 190724- 190722- 190723- 190723- 190722- 190723- 190724- 190724- 190724

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.22	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.14	0.38	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.32	0.11	0.02	0.01
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.279	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	829	501	478	914	285	689	272	829	166	870	792	444	629
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	<1	8.6	5.2	21.6	10.9	8.6	2	16.9	4.1	7.7	9.7	7.2	3
pH	8.54	9.05	8.94	8.75	9.27	8.88	8.74	8.51	9.32	9.22	9.31	8.71	8.1
Dissolved Oxygen	3.1	3.3	3.5	6.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	6.3	4.3	3.5	6.6	6	4.4
Total Dissolved Solids	166	112	102	155	122	171	122	1304	138	122	118	147	134
Water Temperature; C	20.3	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.7	20.3	20.3	19.7	19.1	20.3	17.9	19.8	19.5
Air Temperature; C	17.2	13.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	21.1	21.1	17.2	17.2	21.1	13.2	17.2	17.2
Conductivity; uS	274	288	294	294	283	311	276	281	293	284	312	272	268

8/22/2019

Lab number

190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822- 190822

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.1	0.2	0.04	0.1	0.1	0.02	0.01	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	601	328	208	120	82	1011	89	71	361	4	25	272	66
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	3.1	<1
pH	9.06	9.32	9.5	9.09	9.08	8.95	8.83	8.6	8.6	8.47	8.48	8.48	8.31
Dissolved Oxygen	5.8	5.2	6.8	5.6	6.4	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4
Total Dissolved Solids	145	139	137	137	138	138	138	139	139	138	139	138	138
Water Temperature; C	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3
Air Temperature; C	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
Conductivity; uS	290	276	273	273	275	276	276	278	276	276	277	277	275

9/22/2019

Lab number

190917- 190917- 190918- 190918- 190916- 190917- 190917- 190918- 190918- 190916

Site	Result												
	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	0.03	N.D.	0.56	0.12	0.35	N.D.	0.16	0.31	0.05	0.03	0.28	0.17	0.16
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.26	N.D.	0.035	0.097	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	344	172	691	574	178	26	299	209	524	69	89	140	313
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	8.6	5.2	2	4	9.6	4.1	6.2	9.6	<1	2	3.1	10.8	5.2
pH	9.3	9.22	9.13	9.45	9.28	8.77	9.5	9.48	9.17	9.1	8.93	9.66	9.39
Dissolved Oxygen	4.3	4.4	2.74	4.3	6.7	4	6.8	6	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.4
Total Dissolved Solids	133	139	130	153	128	135	139	122	137	133	133	137	144
Water Temperature; C	17.5	18	17.1	16.4	16.5	16.1	17.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.5	16.8	16.6
Air Temperature; C	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	16	16	14.9	14.9	16	12.1	12.1	16	16
Conductivity; uS	279	276	275	290	354	274	286	286	281	300	277	275	304

YEAR 2020 Appendix A

Lab Number

051920-1051920-2051920-3051920-4051920-5051920-6051920-7

5/20/2020

Site	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	0.03	N.D.	0.07	0.03	N.D.	N.D.	0.01	0.04	N.D.	0.02	0.07	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	0.29	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	127	272	178	108	478	285	146	259	122	378	360	829	432
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	5	32	32	56	19	14	8	19	9	19	16	36	7
pH	8.65	9.21	9.23	9.2	9.14	9.11	8.13	8.98	9.22	9.23	9.21	9.24	9.19
Dissolved Oxygen	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
Total Dissolved Solids	149	144	144	144	142	143	143	133	145	144	146	144	145
Water Temperature; C	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Air Temperature; C	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
Conductivity; uS	298	288	287	297	256	288	284	286	284	287	287	286	287

6/24/2020

Lab Number

061920-1061920-2061920-3061920-4061920-5061920-6061920-7

Site	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	N.D.	0.06	N.D.	N.D.	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.02	N.D.	N.D.	0.05	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	457	344	479	436	416	524	344	524	914	1011	574	524	477
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	17	11	15	13	10	19	16	13	10	16	12	15	12
pH	8.54	9.12	9.02	9.06	9.02	8.97	8.92	8.91	8.87	8.77	8.74	8.71	8.67
Dissolved Oxygen	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	5	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5	4.9
Total Dissolved Solids	146	144	142	142	142	143	142	143	142	150	143	143	142
Water Temperature; C	17.2	16.2	15.8	16.8	16.8	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2
Air Temperature; C	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1
Conductivity; uS	292	289	284	283	284	285	283	286	285	303	291	284	284

[illegible]

	Result												
Site	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	0.09	0.02	0.12	0.09	0	0.09	0	0.08	0.01	0.02	0	0.05	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	201	260	201	218	791	913	960	870	755	721	272	201	396
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	6	7	1	0	0
pH	8.41	9.07	9.07	8.98	8.9	8.88	8.88	8.75	8.56	8.54	8.44	8.52	8.47
Dissolved Oxygen	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Total Dissolved Solids	151	140	141	138	137	136	137	136	136	140	138	139	138
Water Temperature; C	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.8	20.1	20.1	20.1	21.5	21.5	21.5
Air Temperature; C	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
Conductivity; uS	303	281	277	276	273	272	273	272	272	280	276	278	276

082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720- 082720-

Site	Result												
	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	N.D.	0.6	N.D.	0.4	0.71	0.05	0.07	0.07
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	829	1011	1011	549	1011	1011	1011	601	456	1011	529	829	1011
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	7	19	12	13	6	12	13	5	10	24	11	11	9
pH	8.95	8.36	8.25	8.09	8.12	8.07	8.6	8.61	8.58	8.55	8.56	8.55	8.56
Dissolved Oxygen	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Total Dissolved Solids	141	139	138	137	138	138	138	137	137	139	138	137	138
Water Temperature; C	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.8	20.8	20.8
Air Temperature; C	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Conductivity; uS	282	274	274	274	277	277	275	274	275	271	273	274	275

9/29/2020

200929-1200929-2200929-3200929-4200929-5200929-6200929-7200929-8

Result 200929-900929-100929-1100929-1200929

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.04	0.043	0.044	0.038	0.042	0.036	0.048	0.043	0.047	0.037	0.035	0.036	0.035
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	399	238	298	1011	549	524	791	1011	416	260	791	210	830
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	7	12	1	4	109	127	298	218	32	1	73	2	66
pH	8.68	9.3	9.3	8.28	8.26	8.2	8.18	8.16	8.21	8.88	8.36	8.4	8.38
Dissolved Oxygen	3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
Total Dissolved Solids	147	138	139	137	140	141	141	141	168	149	159	142	158
Water Temperature; C	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
Air Temperature; C	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Conductivity; uS	291	276	277	275	280	281	281	282	313	305	318	284	313

YEAR 2021 Appendix A

5/27/2021

Lab Number

051221-1051221-2051221-3051221-4051221-5051221-6051221-7

Site	Result												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Phosphorus	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1	0	6.3	2	1	2	4.1	1	0	0	0	2	1
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
pH	7.73	7.99	7.91	7.81	7.9	7.82	7.85	8.02	7.9	8.32	8.38	8.33	8.29
Dissolved Oxygen	10	10.2	10.6	10.5	8.9	9.3	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.2	9
Total Dissolved Solids	145	144	145	144	144	149	145	143	145	153	149	145	145
Water Temperature; C	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.8	6.9
Air Temperature; C	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Conductivity; uS	289	289	289	287	287	298	290	286	290	305	290	289	290

6/17/2021

Site	Result												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13
Phosphorus	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	0.778	0.586	0.326	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	525	285	397	397	914	870	313	478	396	124	791	388	388
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	4	6	2	4	7	1	1	2	2	0	4	3	3
pH	8.11	7.94	8.04	7.94	7.9	8.06	8.17	8.27	8.13	8.12	8.2	8.15	8.15
Dissolved Oxygen	7.9	7.16	7.4	6.75	7.06	7	7.02	6.79	7.44	7.12	6.95	7.19	7.19
Total Dissolved Solids	130	129	128	136	135	138	140	135	137	137	136	138	138
Water Temperature; C	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.5	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.5	18.5	18.5
Air Temperature; C	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	19	17.2	17.2	17.2	19	19	19
Conductivity; uS	261	258	260	265	261	275	281	269	273	274	271	276	276

7/27/2021

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13
Phosphorus	0.31	0.19	0.14	0.06	0.1	0.16	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.23	0.03	0.01	0.01
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.021	N.D.	0.026	0.076	0.031	0.018	N.D.	N.D.	0.018	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1011	755	1011	913	870	870	1011	1011	913	1011	960	1011	1011
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	1	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	1	5	5
pH	7.38	7.46	7.41	7.48	7.46	7.42	7.39	7.44	7.45	7.46	7.44	7.45	7.45
Dissolved Oxygen	7.49	7.91	7.17	7.72	7.88	7.32	7.26	7.47	6.9	7.62	7.45	7.55	7.55
Total Dissolved Solids	137	135	135	137	135	134	141	137	137	135	137	135	135
Water Temperature; C	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3
Air Temperature; C	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Conductivity; uS	277	269	272	269	269	268	282	269	273	268	273	270	270

8/27/2021

Result

Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	13
Phosphorus	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.01	N.D.	0.04	0.03	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	0.04	0.03	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1011	755	1011	913	870	870	1011	1011	913	1011	960	1011	1011
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	1	2	0	0	0	4	0	0	2	1	5	5
pH	7.56	7.49	7.63	7.6	7.47	7.36	7.49	7.42	7.61	7.62	7.6	7.68	7.68
Dissolved Oxygen	6.7	6.75	7	7.31	7.32	7.41	7.41	7.11	6.98	7.18	6.99	7.34	7.34
Total Dissolved Solids	119	119	118	120	119	119	117	118	117	119	119	122	122
Water Temperature; C	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3
Air Temperature; C	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
Conductivity; uS	237	236	236	239	238	238	234	236	234	238	238	243	243

9/27/2021

Result

<u>Site</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>13</u>
Phosphorus	0.2	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011	1011
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	57	45	40	81	55	35	42	42	49	65	48	38	38
pH	6.7	6.8	6.91	7.03	7.01	7.11	7.14	7.18	7.22	6.87	7.07	7.28	7.28
Dissolved Oxygen	7.2	7.6	7.74	7.55	7.48	7.51	7.86	8.08	7.74	8.32	7.39	7.98	7.98
Total Dissolved Solids	128	128	125	125	128	128	128	129	129	122	117	123	123
Water Temperature; C	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.6	16.6
Air Temperature; C	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Conductivity; uS	257	256	249	250	254	255	255	257	257	243	233	246	246

Appendix B

Year Averages by month

May

	2018	2019	2020	2021
	5/18/2018	5/6/2019	5/20/2020	5/12/2021
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg.
Phosphorus	0.35	0.04	0.02	0.04
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.09	0.17	0	0
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.006	0	0	0
Beach Plate Count; MPN	168	41	305.7	1.3
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	6	24.8	20.9	0
pH	7.48	8.6	9	8.01
Dissolved Oxygen	6	8.7	2.78	9.5
Total Dissolved Solids	0.044	66.8	143.5	145.8
Water Temperature; C	15.5	4	14.2	7.4
Air Temperature; C	21.9	5.33	13.3	3.3
Conductivity; uS	287	310	285.8	290

June

	6/14/2018	6/17/2019	6/24/2020	6/18/2021
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Phosphorus	0.31	0.08	0.02	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.094	0	0	0
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.005	0	0	0
Beach Plate Count; MPN	265	131.8	540	489
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	8.3	16.4	13.7	3.5
pH	6.58	8.46	8.8	7.4
Dissolved Oxygen	4.41	4.6	5.4	7
Total Dissolved Solids	0.006	146	143	135
Water Temperature; C	15.5	14.4	16.4	18.1
Air Temperature; C	12.6	12.4	16.2	18
Conductivity; uS	250	293	287	269

July	7/14/2018	7/17/2019	7/30/2020	7/27/2021
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Phosphorus	0.02	0.14	0.19	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.16	0.02	0	0
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.004	0	0	0
Beach Plate Count; MPN	402	592	520	950
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	1.28	8.07	1.8	1.2
pH	7.65	8.84	8.7	7.3
Dissolved Oxygen	5.35	4.36	2.3	7.4
Total Dissolved Solids	0.004	224	139	136
Water Temperature; C	21.3	19.6	23.15	23.3
Air Temperature; C	14.3	17.7	22.6	20.5
Conductivity; uS	479	287	277.6	272

August

Phosphorus
Nitrogen (Nitrate)
Nitrogen (Nitrite)
Beach Plate Count; MPN
Beach Plate Count; e-coli
pH
Dissolved Oxygen
Total Dissolved Solids
Water Temperature; C
Air Temperature; C
Conductivity; uS

8/14/2019	8/26/2020	8/27/2021
Avg	Avg	AVG
0.06	0.28	0.02
0	0	N.D.
0	0	N.D.
249	836	950
<1	11.7	1.2
8.84	8.46	7.55
6.15	2.07	7.09
138.7	138	119
22.3	20.2	23.3
26.5	30	28.3
276.8	275	237

September

Phosphorus
Nitrogen (Nitrate)
Nitrogen (Nitrite)
Beach Plate Count; MPN
Beach Plate Count; e-coli
pH
Dissolved Oxygen
Total Dissolved Solids
Water Temperature; C
Air Temperature; C
Conductivity; uS

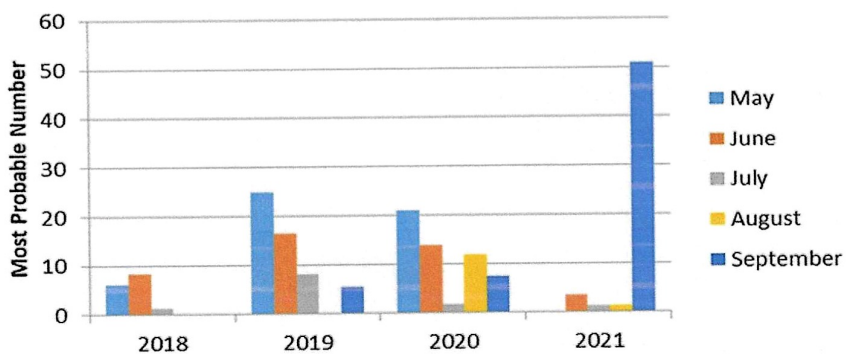
9/17/2019	9/27/2020	9/27/2021
Avg	Avg	Avg
0.17	0.04	0.07
0.03	N.D.	N.D.
0	N.D.	N.D.
279	566	1011
5.4	73	50.8
9.23	8.46	7.03
4.75	2.42	7.76
135.6	146	125
16.8	5.6	16.1
14	4.5	50
289	290	249

October

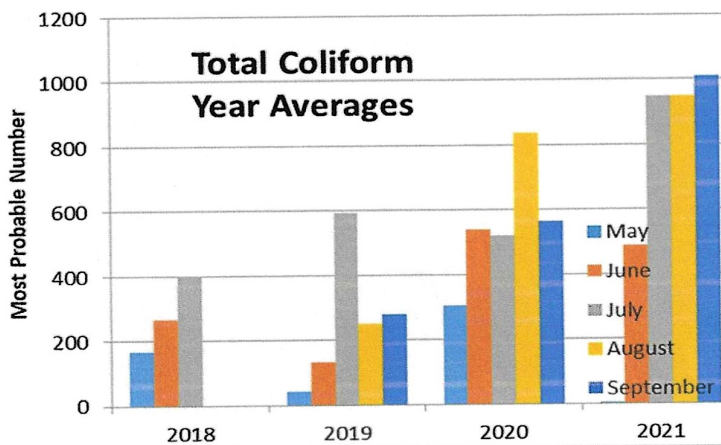
10/24/2018

	Avg
Phosphorus	0.3
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.05
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.02
Beach Plate Count; MPN	347.5
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	1.38
pH	7.77
Dissolved Oxygen	11.3
Total Dissolved Solids	0.04
Water Temperature; C	7.34
Air Temperature; C	2.71
Conductivity; uS	302.9

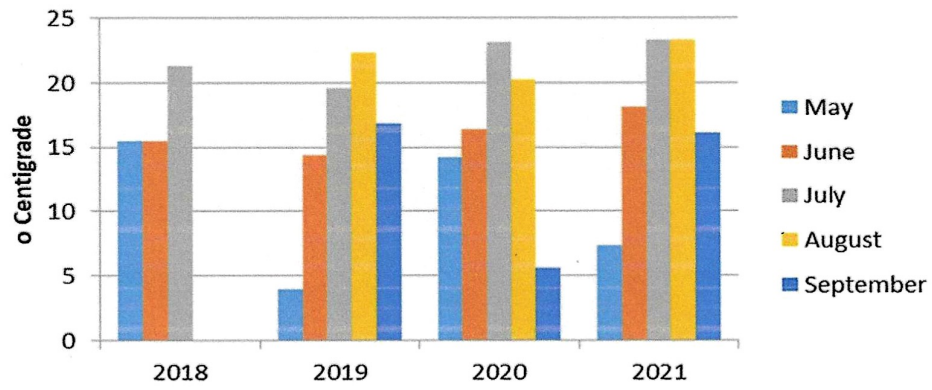
E. Coli Year Averages



Total Coliform Year Averages



Water Temperature Year Averages



Monthly average by year

Appendix c

2021

	5/12/2021	6/18/2021	7/26/2021	8/27/2021	9/27/2021
	Avg.	Avg	Avg	AVG	Avg
Phosphorus	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0	0	0	N.D.	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0	0	0	N.D.	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	1.3	489	950	950	1011
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	0	3.5	1.2	1.2	50.8
pH	8.01	7.4	7.3	7.55	7.03
Dissolved Oxygen	9.5	7	7.4	7.09	7.76
Total Dissolved Solids	145.8	135	136	119	125
Water Temperature; C	7.4	18.1	23.3	23.3	16.1
Air Temperature; C	3.3	18	20.5	28.3	50
Conductivity; uS	290	269	272	237	249

2020

	5/20/2020	6/24/2020	7/30/2020	8/26/2020	9/27/2020
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Phosphorus	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.28	0.04
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0	0	0	0	N.D.
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0	0	0	0	N.D.
Beach Plate Count; MPN	305.7	540	520	836	566
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	20.9	13.7	1.8	11.7	73
pH	9	8.8	8.7	8.46	8.46
Dissolved Oxygen	2.78	5.4	2.3	2.07	2.42
Total Dissolved Solids	143.5	143	139	138	146
Water Temperature; C	14.2	16.4	23.15	20.2	5.6
Air Temperature; C	13.3	16.2	22.6	30	4.5
Conductivity; uS	285.8	287	277.6	275	290

2019

	5/6/2019	6/17/2019	7/17/2019	8/14/2019	9/17/2019
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg
Phosphorus	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.06	0.17
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.17	0	0.02	0	0.03
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0	0	0	0	0
Beach Plate Count; MPN	41	131.8	592	249	279
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	24.8	16.4	8.07	<1	5.4
pH	8.6	8.46	8.84	8.84	9.23
Dissolved Oxygen	8.7	4.6	4.36	6.15	4.75
Total Dissolved Solids	66.8	146	224	138.7	135.6
Water Temperature; C	4	14.4	19.6	22.3	16.8
Air Temperature; C	5.33	12.4	17.7	26.5	14
Conductivity; uS	310	293	287	276.8	289

2018

	5/18/2018	6/14/2018	7/14/2018
	Avg	Avg	Avg
Phosphorus	0.35	0.31	0.02
Nitrogen (Nitrate)	0.09	0.094	0.16
Nitrogen (Nitrite)	0.006	0.005	0.004
Beach Plate Count; MPN	168	265	402
Beach Plate Count; e-coli	6	8.3	1.28
pH	7.48	6.58	7.65
Dissolved Oxygen	6	4.41	5.35
Total Dissolved Solids	0.044	0.006	0.004
Water Temperature; C	15.5	15.5	21.3
Air Temperature; C	21.9	12.6	14.3
Conductivity; uS	287	250	479

10/24/2018
Avg
0.3
0.05
0.02
347.5
1.38
7.77
11.3
0.04
7.34
2.71
302.9

Appendix D

annual averages		WQI	USGS	MSU	HLPOA	HLPOA	HLPOA
Phosphorus MSU 2014	Phosphorus	1998	1999	2014	2018	2019	2020
Water Quality Investigators 1998		0.005	0.014	0.017	0.25	0.098	0.08
USGS 1999							
Nitrates MSU 2014	Nitrates	0.011	0.006	0.047	0.098	0.04	0
Water Quality Investigators 1998							
USGS 1999							
Conductivity MSU2014	Conductivity	245		270	330	229	283
Water Quality Investigators 1998							
Dissolved oxygen MSU 2014		9.16		8.2	7.5	4.91	3.5
Water Quality Investigators 1998							

Acknowledgments:

This project would not be a success without being generously supported by:

The Higgins Lake Foundation

The Higgins Lake Property Owners Association

Roscommon Rotary Club

John Ogren, Roscommon High School Graduate and HLPOA member,

Fred Swinehart, HLPOA Environmental Chair and

Kevin Kessler, HLPOA member.

Roscommon High School chemistry class logo



This program utilizes high school chemistry and physics students to sample, test and evaluate the Higgins Lake Watershed and tributaries in Michigan. Students would sample water from a number of sites within the land watershed and test for inorganics, bacteria and physical characteristics of the test site. The testing is performed on a regular basis, with each site being tested once each year. A performance check each month during 1988. The first year of testing at each site is to obtain a base line of each test site for continued testing over the next five years. Each site database has been combined together to provide a complete, comprehensive picture of the Higgins Lake Watershed. The program has been extended period of time. Water analysis included a variety of EPA certified chemical analysis techniques.

The water testing is performed and compared with EPA certified standards to ensure accurate results. Using EPA standards reinforces the importance of using standards to compare testing technique, procedures and accuracy ensuring quality data collection. This reinforces and connects the academic realm to real world job potentials. This is also part of a job-shadowing program that provides students with an opportunity to gain potential employment opportunities available to qualified trained individuals.

The first year of testing at each site is to obtain a base line of each test site for continued testing over the next five years. Each site database has been combined together to provide a complete, systematic picture of the quality of water in this

1. air temperature
2. water temperature
3. flow
4. hardness (alkalinity)
5. dissolved oxygen
6. pH
7. nitrate
8. phosphates
9. turbidity
10. nitrite

11. Bacteria · e-coli · coliform

A grant from Higgins Lake Foundation, the Higgins Lake Property Owners Association and the Higgins Lake Rotary provided the initial start for the watershed school program with continuing support from these partners. The High School involved in the program was also provided with all of the necessary equipment, water analysis training and supplies to perform the water quality tests in concert with the EPA certified Raven Analytical Laboratory in Roscommon.

Some of the results of this longer-term project include:

- Student awareness of the environment
- School science clubs started
- Student involvement in their communities
- Business coalition strengthened with area schools
- School participation continues to grow

The following locations were sampled in May and July of 2018, with a follow-up this seasonal planning to be done this October so we can establish a baseline for comparative analysis in the proceeding years.

	Age	1	2
Corinthian Motors	3	46,630.25	58,375.00
North York Park	3	46,630.25	58,375.00
Car show	3	46,630.25	58,375.00
Star 2 Star	4	46,630.25	48,750.00
McKee's Lunch	4	46,630.25	58,375.00
Gold Card	4	46,630.25	58,375.00
North York Park	5	46,630.25	58,375.00
McKee's Lunch	5	46,630.25	58,375.00
Car Show Center	5	46,630.25	58,375.00
Express Mail - 1	55	46,630.25	48,750.00
Express Mail - 1	55	46,630.25	48,750.00
Express Mail - 1	55	46,630.25	48,750.00
Star 2 Star	55	46,630.25	48,750.00
Star 2 Star	55	46,630.25	48,750.00



All water analysis was performed at Raven Analytical Laboratory in Roscommon using EPA approved test methods. This lab is an EPA certified water analysis laboratory (#9954) and has a certified water sanitarian on staff at Roscommon. Training and testing was performed by the Roscommon High School students under the guidance and direction of certified water chemists.

Water Tests:

- Phosphorus:** Total phosphorus is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L).
- Nitrate:** Nitrate is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L).
- Nitrite:** Nitrite is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L).
- pH:** pH is measured on a 1 to 14 scale with pure water being a pH of 7.
- Dissolved Oxygen:** Dissolved oxygen is reported in milligrams/liter (mg/L).
- Total Dissolved Solids:** Total dissolved solids (TDS) is measured in percent conductivity. Conductivity is reported in microsiemens per centimeter (µS/cm).
- Water Temperature:** Water temperature is measured in degrees Celsius.
- Air Temperature:** Measured in degrees Centigrade.

Beach Plate Count: MPN

Most probable number (MPN) is measured in colonies per 100 milliliters of cultured water.

Beach Plate Count: c.f.u./c.f.u. is measured in colonies per 100 milliliters of cultured water.

Analytical Results of the May 16, 1986 - 2016 Carolina Data

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000
Producers	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,470	1,																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

Analytical Results of the June 13-16th, 2018 Sampling Date[illegible]

This is the first year of our study and we are already seeing a significant increase in Beach Plate Count from May to June most likely due to human activity increasing on the lake and watershed with maybe some contributions from waterfowl.

Poster presentation at the American Chemical Society Fall scientific meeting at Saginaw Valley University.



Student testing at Raven Analytical lab under the supervision of Anthony Blizzard, S-5 certified water sanitarian.



Student testing at Raven Analytical lab with Fred Swinehart observing the testing.



The Midland Section American Chemical Society Poster presentation at Saginaw Valley State University October 13, 2018

1st Row-left to right.

Justin Janisse, Jessica Disney, Zoe Tomes, Emily Terry, John Blizzard (Owner of Raven Analytical) , Karlee Erikson, Jon Suvada, Domonic Tatrai, and Mac Schultz.

2nd Row-left to right.

Brady Briggs and J.T. Cole.



Roscommon High School presentation of the student chemistry shirt to MJ Ewald, RHS Principal



Roscommon School Superintendent Kathy Erickson presentation of the student chemistry shirt.